# NCN/F national council on measurement in education

National Council on Measurement in Education

# 2009 Training Sessions April 12-13, 2009

2009 Annual Meeting April 14-16, 2009

San Diego, California

# NCME • 2009 Annual Meeting & Training Sessions

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# San Diego, California

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Educational Measurement Issues and Practice

NCME Newsletter

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# NCME • 2009 Annual Meeting & Training Sessions

# Future Annual Meetings

# 2010 Annual Meeting

April 29 - May 3 Denver, Colorado

# 2011 Annual Meeting

April 7 - 11 New Orleans, Louisiana

# 2012 Annual Meeting

April 12 - 16 Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

# Hard Rock Hotel



## PRE-CONFERENCE TRAINING SESSIONS

The 2009 NCME pre-conference training sessions will be held at the Hard Rock Hotel. All full-day sessions will run from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All half-day morning sessions will run from 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon. All half-day afternoon sessions will run from 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

# Sunday, April 12, 2009

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 2, AA

Using R for Everyday Research

Presenter(s): Brian Habing, University of South Carolina; Jessalyn Smith, University of South Carolina

The free statistics package R has become a favorite of statisticians over the past decade – and it offers a large number of benefits to quantitative researchers in all areas of educational research. With you working along through each step on your own laptop computer, this training course will cover some of the most useful aspects of R for any researcher, including: making fully customized graphs (including color, axes, and labels); manipulating data sets in an intuitive way to quickly get the precise subset of subjects and variables that you want; and performing statistical analyses with a single command. The course will end with basic examples of how R can be used to simulate data sets (with an example perfect for classroom use) and how it can be easily customized to perform functions that aren't built in.

This course is designed for those who have had a two-course sequence in quantitative methods but have no previous experience with R. Participants must bring their own (windows compatible) laptop computer; all required software will be provided.

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 3, BB

Quality Control in Test Development, Scoring, and Reporting of Test Scores Presenter(s): Avi Allalouf, National Institute for Testing and Evaluation; Ruth Fortus, National Institute for Testing and Evaluation

Testing in educational and psychological measurement involves a number of important stages, each depending greatly upon the previous one: test development, test scoring, test analysis and score reporting. This training session deals with quality control procedures for these stages.

Quality control procedures are required in order to monitor the testing process and to keep the number of mistakes to a minimum. Mistakes in scoring, for example, can lead to legal action against the testing agency or the educational institution; a high incidence of mistakes in items will have an adverse impact on test reliability and validity.

Professional practitioners should be aware of possible mistakes that can occur during test development, test scoring, test analysis and the reporting of scores.

They should act in accordance with up-to-date standards and have a broad knowledge of quality control practices, as these are critical in the never-ending fight against errors. This session is intended to increase accuracy in test measurement. In the session, mistakes that might occur at each stage will be presented, followed by examples and quality control procedures for avoiding, detecting or correcting these mistakes. Many of the quality control procedures discussed are also relevant for Internet-Delivered and Internet-Scored testing.

The session will also touch on models that deal with the causes, prediction, and reduction of human error.

The workshop will be potentially useful for people who are involved in:

- Test development
- Test administration
- Scoring tests
- · Item and test analysis (including test norming and equating)
- Maintaining test security
- · Reporting test results and providing feedback to people who have been tested
- Policy-making and legislation

The workshop will consist of short modules, each accompanied by real-world examples. Participants will be given hands-on practice in detecting various types of errors. The workshop content is based upon experience gained by the presenters from their work at NITE, and upon an ongoing project of developing quality control guidelines for the ITC (International Testing Commission).

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 1, CC

Linking and Aligning Scores and Scales

Presenter(s): Jinghua Liu, Educational Testing Service; Neil Dorans, Educational Testing Service; Mary Pommerich, Defense Manpower Data Center; Michael Walker, Educational Testing Service

The communication of linking issues to test score users is a critical component to ensuring the validity of a linkage. This training session seeks to facilitate communication about the appropriate use and interpretation of linked scores by emphasizing the different meanings that can be attached to different linkages, and the necessary requirements to achieve solid linkages. A foundations portion will present a historical perspective on score linking, provide definitions and distinctions between types of linkages, discuss relevant data collection designs, and give an overview of linking methodology and assumptions. A linking scenarios portion will make expanded distinctions between types of linkages and discuss practical issues, using real world examples. Topics will be equating, tests in transition, concordance, vertical scaling, and linking group assessments to individual assessments. A tools portion will discuss indices that can be used to choose an appropriate linkage type and methods that can be used to evaluate linkage quality. A score interpretation portion will focus on the appropriate usage and interpretation of linked scores, comparing and contrasting across the different linking scenarios.

A book written by the presenter will be distributed to participants.

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 4, DD

**Developing Noncognitive Assessments** 

Presenter(s): Patrick Kyllonen, Educational Testing Service; Richard Roberts, Educational Testing Service

Noncognitive qualities are increasingly recognized as important determinants and reflections of success in education from K-12 through graduate and professional school. In this training session we will provide background theory and frameworks for developing noncognitive assessments, and provide hands-on experience in developing and evaluating noncognitive assessments. We will review the major personality models and related noncognitive constructs, discuss methods used to measure noncognitive qualities, demonstrate how to find or to write noncognitive items, present the advantages and disadvantages of different approaches to collecting data, and review strategies for dealing with various validity threats, such as the problem of faking on self assessments. We will demonstrate analysis approaches, including exploratory and confirmatory factor-analysis, and review various uses of noncognitive assessments.

The session will consist of a series of lectures interspersed with examples and empirical findings. Q&A will be encouraged throughout. We will cover the following topics:

- Noncognitive construct frameworks, models, and theories (personality, attitudes, values, beliefs, and other constructs)
- Developing assessments from construct definitions and item pools, including the International Personality Item Pool (IPIP)
- Various methods for assessing noncognitive qualities (self-assessments, others' ratings, situational judgment tests, conditional reasoning, implicit association tests)
- · Item writing do's and dont's
- The problem of faking on self-assessments (preventing, detecting, and correcting for it)
- Delivery platforms (web and paper-and-pencil)
- · Exploratory factor analysis and other data structure exploration methods
- Confirmatory factor analysis
- Advanced methods (IRT, latent class models, unfolding models)
- Special topics (rating scale issues [optimal number of points; presence of neutral point, "do not know"], reverse key items)
- Indirect measures (e.g., from school records)
- Example noncognitive assessments (self-help for community college; institutional reporting for K-12; high stakes for graduate school)

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 5, EE

Generalizability Theory and Applications

Presenter(s): Robert Brennan, University of Iowa; Xiaohong Gao, ACT, Inc.; Won-Chan Lee, University of Iowa

Generalizability theory liberalizes and extends classical test theory. In particular, generalizability theory enables an investigator to disentangle multiple sources of error through the application of analysis of variance procedures to assess the dependability of measurements.

The primary goals of this training session are to enable participants to understand the basic principles of generalizability theory, to conduct relatively straightforward generalizability analyses, and to interpret and use the results of such analyses. Mathematical and statistical foundations will be treated only minimally. Major emphasis will be placed upon quickly enabling participants to conduct and interpret relatively straightforward generalizability analyses, then more complicated ones. Examples will include various types of performance assessments.

Prerequisites include knowledge equivalent to one course in educational measurement and familiarity with ANOVA at the level treated in introductory graduate courses in education and psychology. A book written by the director and entitled *Generalizability Theory* will be distributed to participants and used as a principle reference in the training session. Computer programs for performing generalizability analyses will be discussed and illustrated. (Participants need not bring laptops.)

#### Sunday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 6, FF

Item Response Theory: Parameter Estimation Techniques Presenter(s): Seock-Ho Kim, University of Georgia

Theory and methods for the educational and psychological measurement of latent variables using item response theory methodology are discussed. The oneparameter logistic or Rasch, the two-parameter logistic, and the Birnbaum's threeparameter models for dichotomously scored item response data will be reviewed from a theoretical viewpoint with an emphasis on the various estimation techniques of the model parameters. Applications of these models to practical measurement situations will be studied using item response theory computer programs. Topics of the course consist of item calibration, scoring, information, and some applications to instrument construction. Models for polytomously scored items are briefly discussed.

Prerequisites include knowledge equivalent to one graduate course in theoretical educational measurement and familiarity with differential and integral calculus treated in undergraduate mathematics courses. A book coauthored by the director with Frank B. Baker entitled *Item Response Theory: Parameter Estimation Techniques* will be distributed to participants and used as a principle reference in the training session. Computer programs for performing item response theory analyses will be discussed and illustrated. Participants are encouraged to bring their own laptop computers.

The intended audience is principally upper-level graduate students and new measurement professionals who are interested in learning about the various parameter estimation techniques in the context of unidimensional item response theory models.

#### Sunday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 2, RR

Managing Simulation Studies with R

Presenter(s): Brian Habing, University of South Carolina; Jessalyn Smith, University of South Carolina

Simulation studies to validate various procedures' effectiveness are a major part of quantitative and psychometric research. The R statistical package can be used to easily run and manage simulation studies, including those that need to call pre-existing programs such as BILOG, MPIus, NOHARM, PARSCALE, POLYE-QUATE, and TESTFACT. This course will guide the participants through using R to easily generate and manipulate a wide variety of data sets, create the command and data files required by other software, run the other software, and read in the output for further analysis.

This course assumes that the participants have at least some familiarity with R – programming experience is <u>not</u> assumed. Participants should bring their own (windows compatible) laptop computer and any executables that they need to integrate into their own simulation studies. Copies of R, NOHARM, and POLYE-QUATE will be provided.

#### Sunday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 3, GG

A Nonlinear Mixed Models Approach to IRT Presenter(s): Frank Rijmen, Educational Testing Service; Paul De Boeck, KU Leuven, Francis Tuerlinckx, KU Leuven; Mark Wilson, University of California–Berkeley

The central message of the introduction is that it is beneficial to see IRT models as extensions of generalized linear regression models that seek to model facets of the measurement situation. These facets are most typically persons and items, but the set may be extended to incorporate other facets such as raters, and may also be re-labelled to suit particular applications. While the link function and the random component of the regression model remain the same, the most interesting part of the extension concerns the structural part of the model: (1) the kind of predictive function (linear or *nonlinear*, e.g., bilinear); and (2) the effects (weights) of the predictors (fixed effects or *random* effects).

Starting from some well-known IRT models, other and less well-known models will be framed in this approach, based on a volume published by Springer: *Explanatory Item Response Models: A Generalized Linear and Nonlinear Approach* (De Boeck & Wilson, 2004). We will illustrate how the models can be estimated with the SAS procedure NLMIXED.

The workshop will consist of two parts. In the first part, the explanatory item response framework will be presented, and it will be explained how the framework fits within the family of generalized linear and nonlinear mixed models. Specific attention will be devoted to the distinction between descriptive and explanatory item response models, and the distinction between fixed and random effects. It will be shown how well known item response models fit within this framework. In addition, the framework naturally leads to new item response models, such as models with both random item and random person effects.

In the second part, an in-depth account will be given of multidimensional item response models, and models for polytomous data. Again, both families of models can be conceptualized as generalized linear and nonlinear mixed models, and doing so naturally leads to model extensions that may be of interest to the applied researcher. In this part, some attention will be devoted to model estimation as well. We will also emphasize random item concepts and models.

Throughout, the models are illustrated with datasets on anger and verbal aggression.

## Monday, April 13, 2009

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 1, HH

Skils Diagnosis with Latent Variable Models

Presenter(s): Jimmy de la Torre, Rutgers University; Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro; Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia

The primary aim of skills diagnosis is to develop and analyze tests in ways that reveal information with more diagnostic value, when compared with traditional approaches. In the methods for skills diagnosis that we consider mastery of particular skills or states of knowledge can be represented by a list of binary latent variables, indicating mastery of each of a finite set of skills under diagnosis. The main objective of skills diagnosis is to classify examinees according to this list of skills. In this training session, several popular modeling and classification approaches will be discussed. Three conjunctive latent class models known as the DINA, NIDA, and Fusion models will be introduced, and software for fitting these models with Mplus will be demonstrated. The training session is meant to provide practical guidelines for implementing skills diagnosis, and considers essential topics such as construction of fixed-length tests, identifying the attributes measured by items, and model-data fit.

The intended audience for this training session includes anyone interested in cognitive or skills diagnosis who has some familiarity with item response theory or classical test theory. No previous knowledge of latent class models or cognitive diagnosis is required. The material will be useful for faculty and students specializing in educational testing, as well as testing professionals working in government or private testing organizations.

The objective of this training session is to provide a short course in some of the most common methods of latent variable modeling that are being applied in cognitive and skills diagnosis. The emphasis is on education as well as training with a particular piece of software. By the end of this session, participants should have a basic understanding of general latent class models, conjunctive latent class models tailored to cognitive diagnosis, methods for constructing exams, and evaluation of goodness of fit. There will also be a discussion of identifying skills on an exam, and construction of exams when diagnosis is the primary objective.

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 2, II

Vertical Scaling Methodologies, Applications, and Research Presenter(s): Michael Kolen, University of Iowa; Ye Tong, Pearson

The potential need for constructing a vertical scale arises whenever a testing program has multiple grade levels and wishes to have a common scale to compare test scores across these grade levels. Vertical scaling uses statistical process to place test scores that measure similar content domain but at different educational levels onto a common scale. The goals of the session are for attendees to be able to understand the principles of vertical scaling, to conduct vertical scaling and to interpret the results of vertical scaling in reasonable ways. Vertical scaling will be contrasted with related equating and linking processes. Traditional and IRT vertical linking methodologies will be described and practical issues will be discussed.

The focus is on developing a conceptual understanding of vertical scaling through numerical examples and discussion of practical issues. Importance and challenges related to vertical scaling will be included. The text for the session is a chapter in the second edition of Kolen and Brennan's (2004) *Test Equating, Scaling, and Linking: Methods and Practices* (Second Edition). The session is designed for upper level graduate students, new Ph.D.'s, testing professionals with operational or oversight responsibility for vertical scaling, and others with interest in learning about vertical scaling methods and practices. Participants should have at least two graduate courses in measurement and two graduate courses in statistics.

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon, Legends 3, JJ

Development and Use of Innovative Item Types in Computer-Based Testing Presenter(s): Kathleen Scalise, University of Oregon; Mark Wilson, University of California–Berkeley

One potential limitation for realizing the benefits of computer-based assessment (CBT) in both instructional assessment and large scale testing comes in designing questions and tasks with which computers can effectively interface (i.e., for scoring and score reporting purposes) while still gathering meaningful measurement evidence. This workshop will allow participants to explore introducing some innovative item types into their assessment content. A taxonomy of 28 innovative item types in computer-based assessment will be introduced. These item types have responses that fall somewhere between fully constrained responses (i.e., the conventional multiple-choice question), which can be too limiting to tap much of the potential of new information technologies, and fully constructed responses (i.e., the traditional essay), which can be a challenge for computers to meaningfully analyze. Participants will bring example items to the workshop or be provided with examples, work hands-on to convert to innovative types through a variety of content approaches, investigate and implement automated scoring options for their selected types, and finish the workshop with modeling practices for collection of high quality assessment evidence, in a CBT interface using IRT.

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 4, KK

An Introduction to Student Growth Percentiles: Concepts, Estimation and Use Presenter(s): Damian Betebenner, Center for Assessment; Jinnie Choi, University of California–Berkeley; Hi Shin Shim, Georgia Institute of Technology; Dianne Lefly, Colorado Department of Education; Marie Huchton, University of Colorado–Boulder

The proliferation of annual student testing during the last decade has left states and testing organizations with vast amounts of longitudinal assessment data and few sophisticated means to analyze these multiyear data sets. As a consequence, use of growth analyses to inform discussions about student growth and its relationship to education quality has been limited. In this training session, participants will be introduced to student growth percentiles and shown how to use the open source R software package to calculate student growth percentiles and percentile growth trajectories with large (e.g., state-level) longitudinal datasets. Topics covered will include a conceptual overview of student growth percentiles, data preparation, student growth percentile calculation, percentile growth trajectory calculation and their use with growth standard setting. The session will incorporate real-world examples of how the results of such analyses can be used as part of state and federal accountability systems to inform discussions about educational quality.

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 5, LL

Applying Hierarchical Models to Causal Inference

Presenter(s): Guanglei Hong, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto; Stephen Raudenbush, University of Chicago

In this training session we will introduce recent development of causal inference concepts and methods for evaluating educational policy and program effects in multi-level settings when randomized experiments are infeasible. We teach hierarchical linear and nonlinear models in combination with propensity score-based methods for causal effect estimation. Education examples will be used throughout in lecture, discussion, and hands-on practice. The session is intended for researchers interested in investigating the effectiveness of educational policies, intervention programs, and various educational practices. After presenting the basics of hierarchical models and of causal inference, we use examples to illustrate: (1) how to conceptualize, in terms of potential outcomes, the causal effects of educational interventions carried out in a multi-level school system; (2) how to identify and summarize information of selection bias from multiple sources through analyzing logistic regression models or hierarchical generalized linear models; (3) how to stratify sample data on the basis of the estimated propensity score; (4) how to use hierarchical models to statistically adjust for the selection bias in multi-level data; (5) how to make explicit statistical assumptions; and (6) how to assess the consequences of possible unmeasured confounders. Participants will practice the procedure of causal effect estimation using HLM version 6 along with SPSS 15.0. Participants are expected to bring a laptop computer with SPSS and HLM standard version or trial edition installed. The standard version or the free 15-day trial edition of the HLM 6 software is available at http://www.ssicentral.com/hlm/ downloads.html

#### Monday, 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 6, MM

Bayesian Networks in Educational Assessment

Presenter(s): Duanli Yan, Educational Testing Service; Russell Almond, Educational Testing Service; Robert Mislevy, University of Maryland; David Williamson, Educational Testing Service

The Bayesian paradigm provides a convenient mathematical system for reasoning about evidence. Bayesian networks provide a graphical language for describing complex systems, and reasoning about evidence in complex models. This allows assessment designers to build scoring that have fidelity to cognitive theories about the domain and yet are mathematically tractable and can be refined with observational data. Topics covered in this tutorial are evidence-centered assessment design, basic Bayesian network representations and computations, available software for manipulating Bayesian networks, refining Bayesian networks using data, and example systems using Bayesian networks. It is recommended that participants bring a laptop to run sample exercises using the student version of Netica (http://www.norsys.com/).

#### Monday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Celebrate, NN

Building and Documenting a Valid Assessment System for Students with Disabilities

Presenter(s): Karen Barton, CTB/McGraw-Hill; Lara Osleson, CTB/McGraw-Hill

Invited Speaker: Dianne Lefly, Colorado Department of Education

This course is intended for psychometricians, researchers, state Departments of Education personnel, and test development experts who wish to design, build, and document in technical format reliable, valid, defensible assessments, particularly alternate and modified assessments for students with disabilities. Topics range from assessment policy, design, and development to appropriate statistical design and analyses, special studies, and technical documentation. The session will provide the audience with sound psychometric tools and practices to assure alternate (as well as modified and general) assessments can meet high standards of technical adequacy with practical tips and solutions for documenting evidence in a legally defensible manner. In particular, this session will focus on building validity evidence.

Participants will be guided through each step in designing and building a valid and defensible assessment, with approaches to collecting appropriate validity evidence linked to the Standards (AERA, NCME, APA) and Critical Elements). Parallels and distinctions will be made between alternate assessments and both modified and general assessments. Invited speakers will discuss modified and alternate approaches from a state perspective.

#### Monday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 1, OO

Cognitive Assessment: An Introduction to the Rule Space and Q-Matrix Method *Presenter(s): Kikumi Tatsuoka, Columbia University; Anabelle Guerrero, University of Costa Rica; Enis Dogan, American Institutes for Research* 

This book introduces a new methodology that allows for the analysis of test results that is free from ambiguous interpretations and demonstrates an individual's true state of knowledge. Measuring the underlying knowledge and cognitive skills is not an easy task because it is impossible to directly observe them; therefore, they are named "latent variables." However, the latent variables useful in cognitive diagnosis must be in the 100's and not just one variable like a "q" ability variable in Item Response Theory. To achieve these difficult goals, we need a new methodology that will transform many unobservable knowledge and skills variables (defined as "attributes" throughout in the book) into observable and measurable attributes without losing their original meanings.

The purpose of this book is to introduce one such methodology, Rule Space, that has been used since the 1980s and has made it possible to measure these unobservable latent variables and to clearly interpret the results, without losing the original meaning of attributes. The Rule Space Method (RSM) transforms unobservable attributes involved in test items into observable attribute mastery probabilities that are defined as the probability of using each attribute correctly to get the correct answer for given problems. In other words, RSM converts students' item response patterns into the attribute mastery probabilities. The Rule Space Method (RSM), which can determine an individual's strengths and weakness, has been applied to PSAT to generate scoring reports, which inform schools, teachers and parents exactly what the total score of 500 means. Since RSM belongs to an approach of statistical pattern recognition and classification problems popular in engineering areas, this book will be useful to graduate students in a variety of disciplines. This book has ten chapters but in this training session, emphases are given to the Q-matrix Theory, Rule Space classifications, the attribute reliability and validity theory. Inquiries about this session should be sent to kumitats@yahoo.com.

#### Monday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 2, PP

Techinical Aspects of School Accountability Presenter(s): Huynh Huynh, University of South Carolina; Robert Kennedy, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences; Charity Smith, Arkansas Department of Education

The purpose of this training session is to introduce recent technical development regarding school accountability. Technical issues concerned with creating school index based on test data, assessing reliability and conditional standard error for the index, setting via school-descriptor and bookmark processes, and assessing reliability and validity of school classifications. Using the Arkansas Act 35 school accountability system as a case study, participants will be guided through the development and operation of the index for school performance (status) and the index of school growth or improvement gain. Handouts given include two technical documents, one for school performance and the other for school growth.

Participants are expected to be familiar with basic knowledge of applied statistics and technical aspects of assessment, and a level of awareness of operational and legal issues relating to school accountability.

#### Monday, 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m., Legends 3, QQ

Tips for Graduate Students: Advice for Finishing School, Obtaining a Job, and Starting a Career

Presenter(s): Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc.; Julio Sanclemente, CTB/McGraw-Hill; Andrew Ho, University of Iowa

This training session has three main components: (1) Finishing up the Ph.D., including finding a dissertation topic, what employers are looking for, how to maximize job possibilities at the conference, and how to maximize experiences while still a student (classes, internships, work experiences, networking, professional associations); (2) Obtaining a job, including how to decide what kind of job you want, how to locate where jobs are available (universities, testing companies, school districts, state departments, professional/licensing organizations, etc.), how to apply for jobs (including targeting cover letters, references, and resumes) and the interview process (questions to ask and questions to be prepared to answer, giving a job talk, following up after the interview); and (3) Beginning a career, including negotiating an offer, job politics, adjusting to the environment, career path, publishing, professional service, being a mentor/finding a mentor, balancing work and life, and what to do if you end up hating your job. Attendees are provided with a rich packet of resource materials covering the above areas, and are actively encouraged to ask questions and provide comments throughout the session. The presenters provide subsequent information after the session via email to attendees on issues/questions that require follow-up (in the past this has included items like job possibilities in a particular geographic region or more information on specific grant possibilities for grad students).

# Monday, 4:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m., Watchtower

#### NCME Board of Directors Meeting

Members of NCME are invited to attend as observers.

#### Tuesday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 3, A1

#### Issues in the Use of Automated Essay Scoring in High Stakes Assessments – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer/Moderator

Brent Bridgeman, Educational Testing Service

#### Presenters

David Williamson, Educational Testing Service A Framework for Evaluating and Implementing Automated Scoring

Tim Davey, Educational Testing Service Principles for Building and Evaluating E-Rater Scores

Brent Bridgeman, Educational Testing Service, Catherine Trapani, Educational Testing Service Considering Fairness and Validity in Evaluating Automated Scoring

Karen Lochbaum, Pearson, John De Jong, Pearson Evaluating Automated Scoring for Operational Use in Consequential Language Assessment: The Pearson Experience

Yigal Attali, Educational Testing Service Evaluating Types of Automated Scoring Models for Operational Use in High-Stakes Assessments: The ETS Experience

#### Discussants

Mark Shermis, University of Florida Brian Clauser, National Board of Medical Examiners

#### Tuesday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 2, A2

Measuring and Evaluating Changes in Student Achievement: A Conversation about Technical and Conceptual Issues – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer/Moderator

Derek Briggs, University of Colorado-Boulder

#### Presenters

Dale Ballou, Vanderbilt University Test Scaling and Value-Added Measurement

Louis T. Mariano, RAND Corporation, Daniel F. McCaffrey, RAND Corporation, J.R. Lockwood, RAND Corporation *Estimating Teacher Effects from Longitudinal Data without Assuming Vertical Scaling* 

Damian Betebenner, Center for Assessment, Derek Briggs, University of Colorado – Boulder Are Student Achievement and Growth Scale Dependent?

Mark Wilson, University of California – Berkeley Growth in Student Achievement: Can We Have Both Meaning and Technical Rigor?

#### Discussants

Michael Kolen, University of Iowa Richard Patz, CTB/McGraw-Hill Frank Rijmen, Educational Testing Service Tuesday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 4, A3

#### Technical Issues in Standard Setting – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Gregory Cizek, University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill

#### Presenters

Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia

Using Diagnostic Model Criteria as Proficiency Standards: Combining Psychometrics and Statistics to Produce Accurate Examinee Classification

Susan Davis, Alpine Testing Solutions, Chad Buckendahl, Alpine Testing Solutions

Evaluating Panelists' Bookmark Standard Setting Judgments: The Impact of Random Item Ordering

Michael Rodriguez, University of Minnesota, Otto Rego, USAID – Guatemala, Fernando Rubio, USAID – Guatemala Examining Variation in Independent Replications of the Bookmark Standard Setting Method on Two Tests

Christina Schneider, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Karla Egan, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Teri Siskind, South Carolina Department of Education, Amelia Brailsford, South Carolina Department of Education, Elizabeth Jones, South Carolina Department of Education

Concurrence of Target Student Descriptors and Mapped Item Demands in Achievement Levels Across Time

Kooghyang Um, Pearson, Denny Way, Pearson, Steven Fitzpatrick, Pearson, Cindi Kreiman, Pearson

The Effects of Response Probability Criteria on the Scale Location Estimation and Impact Data in Standard Setting

#### Discussant

Mary Pitoniak, Educational Testing Service

Tuesday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 5, A4

#### Issues in IRT Modeling – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Terry Ackerman, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

#### Presenters

Longjuan Liang, Educational Testing Service A Semi-Parametric Approach to Estimating Item Response Functions

Lixiong Gu, Educational Testing Service, Venessa Lall, Educational Testing Service, James Carlson, Educational Testing Service Effects of Collapsing Low Frequency Score Categories on Constructed Response Items Calibrated with the Generalized Partial Credit Model

Peter van Rijn, CITO, Huub Verstralen, CITO, Anton Béguin, CITO Classification Accuracy of Multiple-Test Based Decisions Using Item Response Theory

Na Yang, University of South Carolina, Brian Habing, University of South Carolina Distinguishing Monotone and Unfolding Items When Both are Present

#### Discussant

Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois

Tuesday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 6, A5

#### IRT-Based Test Equating – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Michael Walker, Educational Testing Service

#### Presenters

Taehoon Kang, CRESST/UCLA, Nancy Petersen, ACT, Inc. *Linking Item Parameters to a Base Scale* 

Shelley Ragland, James Madison University, Peter Pashley, Law School Admission Council, Ronald Armstrong, Rutgers University Deriving IRT Scale Transformation Constants: A Predicted Score Distribution Approach

Yasuko Nogami, The Japan Institute for Educational Measurement, Inc., Natsuko Kataoka, The Japan Institute for Educational Measurement, Inc., Shin-ichi Mayekawa, Tokyo Institute of Technology *A Practical Method for Switching IRT Models from 3PL to 2PL Applied to an Item Bank in Actual Use.* 

Huijuan Meng, Pearson, Brad Ching-Chao Wu, Pearson, The Effects of Linking Design on Pretest Calibration Results

Yunmei Xu, Education Quality and Accountability Office Measuring Trends in Achievement: Scaling Issues in Current International Assessments

#### Discussant

Robert Smith, Educational Testing Service

#### Tuesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 2, B1

#### Evidence-Centered Assessment Design in Practice – Coordinated Session

#### Organizers

Kristen Huff, College Board Barbara Plake, University of Nebraska

#### Moderator

Wayne Camara, College Board

#### Participants

Kristen Huff, College Board, Linda Steinberg, College Board, Thomas Matts, College Board *The Promise and Challenge of Implementing ECD in Large Scale Assessment* 

Maureen Ewing, College Board, Sheryl Packman, College Board, Cynthia Hamen, College Board, Allison Clark, College Board *Representing Targets of Measurement Using ECD* 

Barbara Plake, University of Nebraska, Kristen Huff, College Board, Rosemary Reshetar, College Board ECD as a Foundation for Achievement Level Descriptions and Standard Setting

Amy Hendrickson, College Board, Kristen Huff, College Board, Richard M. Luecht, University of North Carolina – Greensboro *Claims, Evidence and Achievement Level Descriptions as a Foundation for Item Design and Test Specifications* 

#### Discussant

Isaac I. Bejar, Educational Testing Service

#### Tuesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 3, B2

Comparing the Incommensurable – Methods and Experiences in Trying to Compare Student Achievement Across States, Districts, and Schools – Coordinated Session

#### Organizer/Moderator

Thanos Patelis, College Board

#### Participants

David Conley, University of Oregon Methodological Issues in Comparing Across Multiple Standards Systems: Using 12th Grade NAEP as a Measure of College and Employment Preparedness

Paul Gazzerro, School Evaluation Services, Standard & Poor's Identifying Top-Performing High Schools across States Using Multi-Tiered Method and Multiple Performance Indicators

Henry Braun, Boston College To Compare is Human, to Make Sense of it All, Divine

Andrew Ho, University of Iowa Graphical Methods for Comparing Trends, Gaps, and Gap Trends across Tests Tuesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 4, B3

#### DIF Applications – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Anne Harvey, American Board of Emergency Medicine

#### Presenters

Ou Lydia Liu, Educational Testing Service Does Content Knowledge Affect TOEFL® iBT Reading Performance? A Confirmatory Approach to Differential Item Functioning

Catherine Taylor, University of Washington, Yoonsun Lee, Seoul Women's University Using DIF Analysis to Evaluate the Reading and Mathematics Dimensions of Science Achievement Tests

Yi-Hsin Chen, University of South Florida A Unified Approach that Combines Differential Item Functioning with the Rule-Space Method for Validating Cognitive Attributes for the TIMSS Mathematics Items

Robert Fay, University of South Florida, Yi-Hsin Chen, University of South Florida, Yuh-Chyn Leu, National Taipei University of Education *Substantive and Cognitive Interpretations of Gender DIF on a Fraction Concept Test* 

#### Discussant

Lisa Keller, University of Massachusetts - Amherst

Tuesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 5, B4

#### Standard Errors of Equating – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Brad Ching-Chao Wu, Pearson

#### Presenters

Yuming Liu, Educational Testing Service, Yanming Jiang, Educational Testing Service, Lei Yu, Pacific Metrics Standard Error Estimation of IRT True Score Equating with Anchored Constructed Responses

Yi He, University of Iowa, Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc. An Empirical Comparison of the Magnitude of Standard Errors of Equating across Equating Methods, Degrees of Smoothing, Score Scales, and Test Lengths

Tim Moses, Educational Testing Service, Wenmin Zhang, Educational Testing Service Standard Errors of Equating Differences

Chunxin Wang, University of Iowa, Su Zhang, Ontario Educational Quality and Accountability Office

Bootstrapping to Estimate Standard Errors of Equating: Parametric or Nonparametric?

#### Discussant

Chingwei David Shin, Pearson

Tuesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 6, B5

#### Innovations in Item Types and Test Design – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Michael Kane, National Conference of Bar Examiners

#### Presenters

Kimberly Swygert, National Board of Medical Examiners, Colette Scott, National Board of Medical Examiners, Dave Swanson, National Board of Medical Examiners, Danette McKinley, ECFMG, John Boulet, ECFMG *An Assessment of Encounter Timing in A High-Stakes Standardized-Patient Based Examination* 

Kathleen Scalise, University of Oregon Innovative Item Types: New Results on Intermediate Constraint Questions and Tasks for Computer-Based Testing

Richard Luecht, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Matthew Burke, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Richard Devore, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Task Modeling of Complex Computer-Based Performance Exercises

Lei Wan, Pearson, George Henly, Minnesota Department of Education Measurement Properties of Innovative Item Formats in a Computer-Based Science Test

#### Discussant

James Olsen, Alpine Testing Solutions

#### Tuesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 3, C1

# Current Practices in Licensure and Certification Testing – Coordinated Session

#### Organizer/Moderator

Chad Buckendahl, Alpine Testing Solutions

#### Participants

Ardeshir Geranpayeh, University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations Use of Language Testing as a Companion for a Credentialing Examination Program

Susan Davis, Alpine Testing Solutions Integration of Cognitive Demand into Credentialing Exam Development

Renee Launey-Rodolf, Oklahoma Commission for Teacher Preparation Hooked on Phonics: Responding to Legislative Demands While Ensuring Psychometric Integrity

Chad Buckendahl, Alpine Testing Solutions Evaluating Rater Agreement for Credentialing Exams with Performance Items: Integrating Policy and Practice

#### Discussant

Denny Way, Pearson

Tuesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 4, C2

#### Technical Issues in CAT – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Kimberly Swygert, National Board of Medical Examiners

#### Presenters

Kyoko Ito, Human Resources Research Organization, Mary Pommerich, Defense Manpower Data Center, Dan O. Segall, Defense Manpower Data Center

A Comparison of Three Procedures for Computing Information Functions for Scores from Computerized Adaptive Tests

Chingwei David Shin, Pearson, Tsung-Han Ho, University of Texas – Austin, Yueh-Mei Chien, Pearson, Hui Deng, College Board A Comparison of Person-Fit Statistics in Computerized Adaptive Test Using Empirical Data

Fumiko Samejima, University of Tennessee A Wise Use of Noise Parameter(s) in CAT for Accurate Latent Trait Estimation

Hui Deng, College Board, Gerald Melican, College Board An Investigation of Item Parameter Drift in Computer Adaptive Test

#### Discussant

G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association

Tuesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 5, C3

#### Design Issues in Vertical Scaling – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Valerie Link, Educational Testing Service

#### Presenters

Xuan Wang, ACT, Inc., Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc. Maintaining Vertical Scales Under Common-Item Nonequivalent Groups Design

Jungnam Kim, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Won-Chan Lee, University of Iowa, Dong-In Kim, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Kristina Kelly, CTB/McGraw-Hill Investigation of Vertical Scaling Using the Rasch Model

Feifei Li, University of Maryland – College Park, Frank Rijmen, Educational Testing Service A Vertical Linking Design for Periodic Assessments and Tests that Consist of Situated Tasks

Ahmet Turhan, Pearson, Troy Courville, Pearson, Leslie Keng, Pearson The Effects of Anchor Item Position on a Vertical Scale Design

#### Discussant

Peter van Rijn, CITO

Tuesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 2, C4

#### Modifications of Traditional Methods of Setting Standards – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Paul Nichols, Pearson

#### Presenters

Dorry Kenyon, Center for Applied Linguistics, Carolyn Fidelman, Center for Applied Linguistics Standard Setting with the Modified Body of Work Method

Alvaro Arce-Ferrer, Pearson An Investigation of Traditional and Alternative Approaches to Vertically Scale Modified Angoff Cut Scores

Richard Tannenbaum, Educational Testing Service, Irvin Katz, Educational Testing Service *Setting Standards On A Computer-Based, Automatically Scored Performance Assessment* 

Adam Wyse, Michigan State University, Mark Reckase, Michigan State University

A Synthesis and Investigation of Angoff Derivative Methods for Setting Cut Scores

Russell Smith, Alpine Testing Solutions, Susan Davis, Alpine Testing Solutions Combining the Best of Both Worlds: The Ordered Item Booklet Angoff

#### Discussant

Scott Elliot, SEG Assessment | SEG Research

#### Tuesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 6, C5

#### Test Accommodations – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Su Baldwin, National Board of Medical Examiners

#### Presenters

Huafang Zhao, Montgomery County Public Schools, Maryland, Clare Von Secker, Montgomery County Public Schools, Maryland Does Read-Aloud Accommodation on a Reading Test Impact Test Validity for English Language Learners?

Claudia Flowers, University of North Carolina – Charlotte, Do-Hong Kim, University of North Carolina – Charlotte, Preston Lewis, University of Kentucky, Violeta Davis, University of Kentucky Score Comparability of Computer and Adult Read-Aloud Accommodation

Lisa Harris, Winthrop University, Huynh Huynh, University of South Carolina Using Technology to Deliver Accommodations: A DIF Analysis of the Read-Aloud Administration Delivered by Oral Script and CDROM

Carole Gallagher, WestEd, Edynn Sato, WestEd, Stanley Rabinowitz, WestEd *Methodological Considerations When Studying Test Accommodation Impact* 

#### Discussant

Scott Marion, National Center for the Improvement of Educational Assessment, Inc. Tuesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 3, D1

# How Fair Are Large Scale English Language Arts Assessments for Students Who are Deaf and Hard of Hearing? – Coordinated Session

#### Organizer

Linda Cook, Educational Testing Service

#### Moderator

Maria Martiniello, Educational Testing Service

#### Participants

Jonathan Steinberg, Educational Testing Service, Guangming Ling, Educational Testing Service

Using Factor Analysis to Examine Measurement Invariance for an Englishlanguage Arts Assessment Given to Students Who Are Deaf and Hard of Hearing

Frederick Cline, Educational Testing Service Examining the Scores of Students Who are Deaf and Hard of Hearing on a State Standards Based English Language Arts Test: A Differential Item Functioning Analysis

Elizabeth Stone, Educational Testing Service

Examining the Fairness of an English-language Arts Assessment for Students Who Are Deaf and Hard of Hearing Using Differential Distractor Functioning Analysis

Linda Cook, Educational Testing Service

A Comparison of the Internal Structure of an English-language Arts Assessment for Students with Disabilities and English-language Learners

#### Discussant

Karen Barton, CTB/McGraw-Hill

Tuesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 4, D2

#### Test Design and Automated Test Assembly – Paper Session

#### Moderator

John Kalohn, FINRA

#### Presenters

Chun Wang, University of Illinois, Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign Determining Appropriate Test Length for Linear Test: Stratified Forward Selection Method

Ken Cor, University of Alberta, Cecilia Alves, University of Alberta, Mark Gierl, University of Alberta

Three Applications of Automated Test Assembly within a User-Friendly Modeling Environment

Kirk Becker, Pearson Automated Test Assembly Heuristics-Algorithms for the Rest of Us

Ronald Hambleton, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Wendy Lam, University of Massachusetts – Amherst Redesign of State Achievement Tests Based on a Consideration of Information Functions

#### Discussant

Kristen Huff, College Board
Tuesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 5, D3

# IRT Model Fit – Paper Session

# Moderator

Youngsuk Suh, University of Wisconsin – Madison

### Presenters

Xiaowen Zhu, University of Pittsburgh, Clement Stone, University of Pittsburgh Assessing the Fit of Unidimensional GRM using PPMC Method

Huynh Huynh, University of South Carolina Use of Robust z in Detecting Unstable Items in 2PL and 3PL Models

Kyong Hee Chon, University of Iowa, Stephen Dunbar, University of Iowa, Won-Chan Lee, University of Iowa *An Investigation of Item Fit Statistics for Mixed IRT Models* 

Bradley Brossman, University of Iowa, Timothy Ansley, University of Iowa An Empirical Investigation of the Sampling Distribution of the Chi-Square G/D Statistic

#### Discussant

Alan Mead, Illinois Institute of Technology

Tuesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 2, D4

# Cognitive Diagnosis – Paper Session

# Moderator

Mark Gierl, University of Alberta – CRAME

# Presenters

Jiawen Zhou, University of Alberta – CRAME, Mark Gierl, University of Alberta – CRAME, Ying Cui, University of Alberta – CRAME Attribute Reliability in Cognitive Diagnostic Assessment

Leanne Ketterlin-Geller, University of Oregon, Paul Yovanoff, University of Oregon Model Comparisons: Fitting Cognitive Diagnostic Models to Data

Ting Zhang, University of Maryland – EDMS, André A. Rupp, University of Maryland – EDMS Assessing the Model Fit of Cognitive Diagnosis Models through Bayesian Methods: A Simulation Study

Matthew Burke, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Joshua Goodman, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

Assessing the Degree Misfit for Cognitive Diagnosis Models Applied to Tests Developed Under an IRT Framework

# Discussant

Susan Embretson, Georgia Institute of Technology

Tuesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 6, D5

# Issues in Vertical Scaling – Paper Session

# Moderator

Amy Hendrickson, College Board

# Presenters

Ye Tong, Pearson, Michael Kolen, The University of Iowa A Further Look into Maintenance of Vertical Scales

Shudong Wang, Educational Testing Service, Hong Jiao, University of Maryland, Yanming Jiang, Educational Testing Service Exploring Relationship between Static and Dynamic Vertical Scaling from Cross-Section and Longitudinal Design Perspective

Ahmet Turhan, Pearson, Chow-Hong Lin, Pearson, Kimberly O'Malley, Pearson, Michael Kolen, University of Iowa *Vertical Scaling for Paper and Online Assessments* 

Jonathan Beard, University of Iowa An Investigation of Vertical Scaling with Item Response Theory using A Multistage Testing Framework

# Discussant

Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service

# Tuesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 3, E1

# Accurate Assessment of Student Achievement: Today's Challenges and Solutions (Graduate Student Issues Committee) – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer

Dubravka Svetina, Arizona State University

#### Moderator

Kimberly A. Swygert, National Board of Medical Examiners

#### Presenters

Jamal Abedi, University of California – Davis, Chad Buckendahl, Alpine Testing Solutions, Christy Hovanetz-Lassila, MGT of America, Inc., Robert Lissitz, University of Maryland, John Tanner, Council of Chief State School Officers

# Tuesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 2, E2

# Making Test Score Scales and Reports More Understandable and Useful – Invited Symposium

### Organizer

Ronald K. Hambleton, University of Massachusetts - Amherst

#### Presenters

John Hattie, University of Auckland Visibly Learning from Reports: The Validity of Score Reports

Sandip Sinharay, Educational Testing Service, Shelby Haberman, Educational Testing Service, Gautam Puhan, Educational Testing Service *Reporting Diagnostic Scores: Temptations, Pitfalls, and Some Solutions* 

Thanos Patelis, College Board, Haifa Matos, College Board Efforts to Produce Relevant Score Reports to Schools, Districts, and State Officials on National Tests

Krista Breithaupt, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, David Chuah, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants *Performance Reporting for a Licensing Exam: What Can, and Should, We Tell Test Takers?* 

April Zenisky, University of Massachusetts, Stephen Sireci, University of Massachusetts Performing At or Above Proficient: The Reporting of NAEP Results in the Internet Age

#### Discussant

Joseph M. Ryan, Arizona State University

# Tuesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 4, E3

# **Research Directions in Equating – Coordinated Session**

#### Organizers

Tim Moses, Educational Testing Service Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service

#### Moderator

Lilly (Yuli) Zhang, Educational Testing Service

# Participants

Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service IRT-Observed Score and Local Equating under the Observed-Score Equating Framework

Jaime Cid, James Madison University, Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service Examining Potential Boundary Bias Effects in Kernel Smoothing on Equating

Safir Yousfi, Federal German Employment Agency, Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service

Lord's Equity Equating Requirement Revisited: Attainability and Practical Usefulness

Tim Moses, Educational Testing Service, Weiling Deng, Educational Testing Service, Lilly (Yuli) Zhang, Educational Testing Service *The Use of Two Anchors in NEAT Equating* 

Henry Chen, Educational Testing Service, Paul Holland, Educational Testing Service Nonlinear Levine Observed Score Equating. Or Is It?

#### Discussants

Wim J. van der Linden, CTB/McGraw-Hill James E. Carlson, Educational Testing Service Tuesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 5, E4

# New IRT Models and Methodology – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

#### Presenters

Chi-Ming Su, National Chung Cheng University, Wen-Chung Wang, Hong Kong Institute of Education

Item Response Models for Local Dependence Between Repeated Ratings

James Roberts, Georgia Institute of Technology, HeaWon Jun, Georgia Institute of Technology, Vanessa Thompson, Georgia Institute of Technology, Hi Shin Shim, Georgia Institute of Technology

A Distance-Based Multidimensional Extension of the Generalized Graded Unfolding Model

Lawrence DeCarlo, Teachers College – Columbia University, YoungKoung Kim, Teachers College – Columbia University On Scoring Constructed Response Items and Multiple Choice Items: Incorporating Signal Detection and Item Response Models into a Hierarchical Rater Model

Hye-Jeong Choi, University of Georgia, Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia, Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Allan Cohen, University of Georgia

A Diagnostic Classification Mixture Rasch Model (DCMixRM) for Mediating Attributes and Ability

Hi Shin Shim, Georgia Institute of Technology, James Roberts, Georgia Institute of Technology

An IRT Model to Estimate Differential Latent Change Trajectories in a Multi-Stage, Longitudinal Assessment

# Discussant

Frank Rijmen, Educational Testing Service

# Tuesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 6, E5

New Directions in Test Security and Cheating Detection Research – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer/Moderator

Alan D. Mead, Illinois Institute of Technology

#### Participants

David Chuah, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Ben-Roy Do, Roosevelt University, Bradley Brummel, University of Tulsa *Conspiracy Theory: An Empirical Study of Item Theft in a Continuous Testing Environment* 

Ben-Roy Do, Roosevelt University, Fritz Drasgow, University of Illinois *Test Coaching Through the Use of Item Preknowledge* 

John Mattar, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Aster Tessema, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants *Examinee Performance on Re-Administered Constructed-Response Items* 

Dennis Maynes, Caveon Combining Statistical Evidence for Increased Power in Detecting Cheating

Alan D. Mead, Illinois Institute of Technology Tracking Stolen Items Using Steganographic Watermarking

Gunnar Schrah, CorVirtus, LLC, Leanne Buehler, CorVirtus, LLC, Bobby Baker, CorVirtus, LLC

Deterrence-Based Prevention of Cheating on Unproctored Internet Tests in High-Stakes Situations: Examining the Impact of a Retest Threat

#### Discussants

Gerald Melican, College Board Anthony R. Zara, Pearson

# Tuesday, 6:15 p.m. - 7:30 p.m., San Diego Convention Center, Ballroom 20D

# NCME and AERA Division D Joint Welcome Reception for Current and New Members

Members of NCME and AERA Division D are invited to attend the NCME and AERA Division D Joint Welcome Reception for Current and New Members. Please note that this reception is a new event for the 2009 meeting.

This event replaces the NCME No-Host Welcome Reception and the Division D Reception and Business Meeting. Free drink tickets for graduate students and new members of AERA Division D and NCME will be available at the desk near the entrance to the room. New members will wear ribbons on their conference badges. Please extend a welcome to them.

The reception is sponsored by:

ACT, Inc. Buros – University of Nebraska-Lincoln The College Board CTB/McGraw-Hill Educational Testing Service GED Testing Service/American Council on Education Graduate Management Admission Council Law School Admission Council National Board of Medical Examiners (NBME)

# NCME • 2009 Annual Meeting & Training Sessions

Wednesday, 8:00 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., San Diego Convention Center, Ballroom 20D

NCME Breakfast, Business Meeting and Presidential Address

What I Think I Know

#### Presenter

Mark Reckase, Michigan State University

# Wednesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 2, F1

# Career Award Address: Scores and Scales for Educational Tests – Invited Symposium

#### Moderator

David A. Frisbie, University of Iowa

# Presenter

Michael J. Kolen, University of Iowa Scores and Scales for Educational Tests

#### Discussant

Michael T. Kane, National Conference of Bar Examiners

# Wednesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 3, F2

Large-Scale Assessment and Accommodating Students with Disabilities: Past, Present, and Future (Diversity Issues in Testing Committee) – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer/Moderator

Sara Bolt, Michigan State University

#### Presenters

Martha Thurlow, University of Minnesota Historical Perspective on Accommodating Students with Disabilities

Barbara Plake, University of Nebraska A Review of AERA/APA/NCME Test Standards Revisions and Students with Disabilities

Cara Cahalan Laitusis, Educational Testing Service Investigating Accommodation Validity: Current Approaches

Sami Kitmitto, American Institutes for Research, Victor Bandeira de Mello, American Institutes for Research *Measuring the Status and Change of NAEP State Inclusion Rates for Students with Disabilities* 

Gerald Tindal, University of Oregon Expanding the Boundaries of Large-Scale Assessments for Students with Disabilities: Increasing Access through Technological Supports in Training

# Wednesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 4, F3

# Test Equity – Paper Session

# Moderator

John Poggio, University of Kansas

# Presenters

Xuejun (Ina) Shen, Stanford University, Edward Haertel, Stanford University, Richard Shavelson, Stanford University, Aki Murata, Stanford University *Do Unintended Effects of High-Stakes Testing Hit Disadvantaged Schools Harder?* 

Usama Ali, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign, Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign The Equi-percentile Matching-Grouping Method for Mantel-Haenszel-based DIF Detection in CAT Setting

Soo Eun Chae, University of Maryland – College Park, Doyoung Kim, American Institutes for Research, Stephan Ahadi, American Institutes for Research *Measurement Equivalence of Reading and Math Achievement Test: A Comparison between Multigroup CFA and Mantel-Haenszel Techniques* 

Jeffrey Patton, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Craig Wells, University of Massachusetts – Amherst The Standardization Method of DIF Detection: A Two-Stage Approach

# Discussant

Claudia Flowers, University of North Carolina - Charlotte

# Wednesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 5, F4

# Multidimensionality – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Duanli Yan, Educational Testing Service

#### Presenters

Jason Meyers, Pearson, Ahmet Turhan, Pearson, Steven Fitzpatrick, Pearson Interaction of Calibration Procedure and Ability Estimation Method for Writing Assessments under Conditions of Multidimensionality

Susan Embretson, Georgia Institute of Technology, XiangDong Yang, East China Normal University Issues in Applying the Multicomponent Latent Trait Model for Diagnosis to Complex Achievement Tests

Nilufer Kahraman, National Board of Medical Examiners, Tony Thompson, Pearson Relating Unidimensional IRT Parameters to a Multidimensional Response Space: A Comparison of Two Alternative Dimensionality Reduction Approaches

Shu Jing Yen, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Litong Zhang, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Joanna Tomkowicz, CTB/McGraw-Hill *Examining Dimensionality of Vertical Scales* 

# Discussant

Brian Habing, Statistics Department, University of South Carolina

Wednesday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 6, F5

# Test Security Issues – Paper Session

# Moderator

Luz Bay, Measured Progress

# Presenters

Michael Finger, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, David Chuah, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Response Time Model Estimation via Confirmatory Factor Analysis

Dmitry Belov, Law School Admission Council, Ronald Armstrong, Rutgers University *Automatic Detection of Answer Copying via Kullback-Leibler Divergence and K-Index* 

David Chuah, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Michael Finger, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Detecting Aberrant Candidates With Response Time Data: A Simulation Study of Appropriate Flagging Criteria

Jinming Zhang, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign, Ting Lu, Educational Testing Service

A Sequential Procedure for Detecting Compromised Items in Item Pool

# Discussant

Russell Smith, Alpine Testing Solutions

# Wednesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 2, G1

# New Challenge to Computerized Adaptive Testing: Combining Assessment and Diagnosis to Improve Student Learning – Coordinated Session

#### Organizers

Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois Katherine Ryan, University of Illinois

#### Moderator

Katherine Ryan, University of Illinois

#### Participants

Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois, Katherine Ryan, University of Illinois, Usama Ali, University of Illinois, Chun Wang, University of Illinois Building Effective CATs Based on Existing State Assessment Infrastructure

Ying Cheng, University of Notre Dame Plug-and-Play Constraint Management in Computerized Adaptive Testing

Fanming Guo, GMAC Quantifying Impact of Compromised Items in CAT

Hong-Yuen Liu, Beijing Normal University, Shuliang Ding, Jianxi Normal University, Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois Developing Cognitive Diagnostic CAT for Chinese K-12 Education: An Innovative Assessment for Improving Students

J. Charles Zhao, Educational Testing Service Optimal Scope of the Item Inventory Refreshment for a State Computerized Assessment Program

Chingwei David Shin, Pearson, Yueh-Mei Chien, Pearson, Denny Way, Pearson The Weighted Penalty Model and Conditional Randomesque Method for Item Selection in Computerized Adaptive Tests

#### Discussant

Bo Wang, ACT, Inc.

# Wednesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 3, G2

# IRT Estimation – Paper Session

### Moderator

G. Anthony Benners, Fordham University

# Presenters

XiangDong Yang, East China Normal University, Huiqin (Ann) Hu, Data Recognition Corporation Understanding the Paradox of Item Parameter Invariance

Michael Toland, University of Nebraska, R.J. De Ayala, University of Nebraska The Accuracy of BILOG Item Parameter Standard Error of Estimates

Brett Foley, Buros Center for Testing Improving IRT Item Parameter Estimates with Small Sample Sizes: Evaluating the Efficacy of a New Data Augmentation Technique

Yanyan Sheng, Southern Illinois University – Carbondale A Weakly Informative Prior Distribution for Item Variance Hyperparameters in Hierarchical 3PNO IRT Models

# Discussant

Seock-Ho Kim, University of Georgia

Wednesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 4, G3

# Causes and Consequences of DIF – Paper Session

# Moderator

Todd Rogers, University of Alberta

# Presenters

Yi-Hsuan Lee, Educational Testing Service, Jinming Zhang, Educational Testing Service Impact of Differential Item Functioning on Ability Estimation and Reliability

Kathleen Banks, University of Iowa How to Use DDF As a Post Hoc Analysis to Understand the Sources of DIF

Daeryong Seo, Pearson, Seon-Hi Shin, California State University, Long Beach, Husein Taherbhai, Pearson, Yu Sun, Pearson *Exploring and Explaining Gender Format Differences in English as a Second Language Writing Assessment Using Logistic Mixed Models* 

Yuan Hong, Rutgers University, Jimmy de la Torre, Rutgers University Examining the Impact of Item Format on Proficiency Estimation and Subgroups Using Higher-Order IRT Modeling

# Discussant

Ruth Childs, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto

Wednesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 5, G4

# Issues in Certification and Licensure Tests – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Mark Albanese, University of Wisconsin – Madison

#### Presenters

Brian Bontempo, Mountain Measurement, Inc., Geoffrey Borthwick, Mountain Measurement, Inc. *Repeat Test Taker Performance* 

Chien-Lin Yang, American Dental Association, Gene Kramer, American Dental Association, Barry Grau, American Dental Association Using Exploratory and Confirmatory Factor Analyses to Validate the Restructured National Board Dental Part I Examination

Elaine Rodeck, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Yanwei Zhang, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Barbara Plake, University of Nebraska, Karin Zeller, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Summarizing Importance and Frequency Scales for a High-Stakes Credentialing Examination

Xin Li, Pearson, Mark Reckase, Michigan State University Multidimensionality and Item Parameter Drift: An Investigation of Linking Items in a Large-Scale Certification Test

#### Discussant

Chad Buckendahl, Alpine Testing Solutions

# Wednesday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 6, G5

# Effects of Various Features of Anchor Items and Anchor Tests on Equating Results – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Patrick Meyer, University of Virginia

#### Presenters

Hyun Sook Yi, Konkuk University Evaluating the Performance of Non-Equivalent Groups Anchor Test Equating Under Various Conditions of Anchor Test Construction

Yeonjeong Kim, Yonsei University, Guemin Lee, Yonsei University An Investigation of the Anchor Test Length Effect on Equating Results for NEAT Design Using Simulation Techniques

Jiyun Zu, University of Notre Dame, Jinghua Liu, Educational Testing Service Comparison of Discrete Anchor Items and Passage-Based Anchor Items on Observed Score Equating Results

Lisa Keller, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Craig Wells, University of Massachusetts – Amherst The Effect of Differentially Functioning Anchor Items on the Classification of Examinees

# Discussant

Yoonsun Lee, Seoul Women's University

# Wednesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 2, H1

#### Designing and Evaluating Modified Items for Students with Disabilities: Research Results – Coordinated Session

#### Organizer/Moderator

Stephen N. Elliott, Vanderbilt University

#### Participants

Stephen N. Elliott, Vanderbilt University, Elizabeth Compton, Boise State University, Ryan J. Kettler, Vanderbilt University Alternate Assessments of Modified Achievement Standards: Research on More Accessible and Less Difficult Grade-Level Items for Students with Disabilities

Andrew T. Roach, Georgia State University Students' Perspectives on Item Modifications: Using Cognitive Labs and Questionnaires

Ryan J. Kettler, Vanderbilt University, Stephen N. Elliott, Vanderbilt University, Peter A. Beddow, Vanderbilt University, Alexander Kruz, Vanderbilt University Access to a Better Assessment: How a Theoretical and Data-Based Modification Process Can Help Students Eligible for an AA-MAS

Michael C. Rodriguez, University of Minnesota The Role of Item Response Attractors in the Modification of Test Items Wednesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 3, H2

# Methodological Issues Related to NAEP – Paper Session

### Moderator

Jennifer Dunn, Measured Progress

### Presenters

Jaime Cid, James Madison University, Dorota Staniewska, Educational Testing Service

Interrater Reliability Statistics for Trend Scoring in NAEP

Liru Zhang, Delaware Department of Education, Shudong Wang, Educational Testing Service An Investigation of Using Postsmoothing Method to Improve Results of Linking a State Assessment to the 2003 NAEP Mathematics

Deping Li, Educational Testing Service, Andreas Oranje, Educational Testing Service, Mei-Jang Lin, Educational Testing Service *Analysis of NAEP Data Using a Hierarchical Latent Regression Model* 

Andreas Oranje, Educational Testing Service, Dorota Staniewska, Educational Testing Service

An Exploration of Model Reduction Approaches for Educational Survey Population Models

# Discussant

Matthew Johnson, Teachers College - Columbia University

# Wednesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 4, H3

# Issues in the Assessment of Dimensionality/Local Dependence – Paper Session

### Moderator

Michael Finger, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

#### Presenters

Roy Levy, Arizona State University, Dubravka Svetina, Arizona State University A New Statistic and Posterior Predictive Model Checking Procedure for Dimensionality Assessment in Multidimensional Item Response Theory

Minhee Seo, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Louis Roussos, Measured Progress *Evaluation of DIMTEST Effect-Size Measure and Its Application* 

Doyoung Kim, American Institutes For Research, R.J. De Ayala, University of Nebraska, Ming-Chuan Hsieh, American Institutes For Research Using Residual Correlations for Detecting Local Item Dependence (LID) in the Rasch Model

Joshua Goodman, James Madison University, Richard Luecht, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

An Examination of the Residual Covariance Structures of Complex Performance Assessments Under Various Scaling and Scoring Methods

#### Discussant

Holmes Finch, Ball State University

Wednesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 5, H4

# New Directions in Test Scoring – Paper Session

# Moderator

Feifei Li, The University of Maryland

# Presenters

Todd Rogers, University of Alberta A Comparison of Four Scoring Procedures for High-Stakes and Low-Stakes Examinations with Mixed Item Formats

Jimmy de la Torre, Rutgers University, Hao Song, American Board of Internal Medicine *A Comparison of Four Methods of IRT Subscoring* 

Bruce Williams, ACT, Inc., Lisa Gawlick, ACT, Inc., Jie Li, ACT, Inc. *Comparison of Indices of Classification Based on Adaptive Tests* 

Lai Kwan Pei, Purdue University, Won-suk Kim, Measured Progress, Louis Roussos, Measured Progress *Comparison of Raw Score and Diagnostic Model-based Methods for Profile Analysis* 

# Discussant

Dan Eignor, Educational Testing Service

Wednesday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 6, H5

# Item Exposure Control in CAT – Paper Session

# Moderator

Barbara Dodd, University of Texas-Austin

# Presenters

Juan Ramon Barrada, Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona, Julio Olea, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Vicente Ponsoda, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Francisco Jose Abad, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid Item Bank Disclosure in Computerized Adaptive Testing: What Makes an Item Selection Rule Safer?

Qi Diao, Michigan State University, Wim van der Linden, CTB/McGraw-Hill, Shu Jing Yen, CTB/McGraw-Hill Exposure Control Using Item-ineligibility Probabilities in Multidimensional Computerized Adaptive Testing with Shadow Test

Matthew Grady, University of Texas – Austin, Barbara Dodd, University of Texas – Austin

Item Exposure Control Procedures for Mixed-Format Adaptive Testing with the Generalized Partial Credit Model

Qing Yi, Pearson The Impact of Ability Distribution Differences between Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries on Test Security Control in CAT

# Discussant

Brian Bontempo, Mountain Measurement, Inc.

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 2, 11

NCLB at Year 8 in the Assessment of English Language Learners: Taking Stock of the Assessment and Accountability Systems (National Association of Test Directors) – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer/Moderator

Phil Morse, Los Angeles Unified School District

#### Panelists

Jamal Abedi, University of California – Davis David Francis, University of Houston Rebecca Kopriva, University of Wisconsin – Madison

#### Discussants

Gregory Cizek, University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill Robert Linquanti, WestEd

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 3, 12

#### Standard Setting in an Accountability Growth Context: A Process or One-Time Event? – Invited Symposium

### Organizer

Isaac I. Bejar, Educational Testing Service

#### Presenters

Michael Kane, National Conference of Bar Examiners Developing Tests and Standards That Promote Accountability and Growth

Damian Betebenner, Center for Assessment Using Student Growth to Examine Across Grade Performance Level Expectations

Steve Ferrara, American Institutes for Research, Dubravka Svetina, Arizona State University, Anne Davidson, Nevada Department of Education *Knowledge and Skill Demands of Items that Indicate Grade-to-Grade Growth for Setting Performance Standards* 

Jim Pellegrino, University of Illinois – Chicago Implications of the Learning Sciences for Assessment Design and Standard Setting

David Abrams, New York State Education Department *Standard Setting: A Policy Maker's Perspective* 

#### Discussants

Robert Linn, University of Colorado – Boulder Ronald K. Hambleton, University of Massachusetts

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 4, 13

# Obtaining Diagnostic Information from Existing Large Scale Tests – Coordinated Session

#### Organizers

Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

#### Participants

Neal Kingston, University of Kansas What Have We Learned about the Structure of Learning from 30 Years of Research on Integrated Cognitive-Psychometric Models? Not Much

Allan Cohen, University of Georgia, Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia, Laine Bradshaw, University of Georgia *Beyond Unidimensionality: Measuring All of Achievement* 

John Willse, University of North Carolina – Greensboro Retrofitting Cognitive Diagnostic Models to Large Scale Tests: Problems with Dimensionality

Terry Ackerman, University of North Carolina – Greensboro Using Confirmatory MIRT Modeling to Provide Diagnostic Information in Large Scale Assessment

Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia, Patrick Irwin, University of Kansas Ancillary Random Effects: A Way to Obtain Diagnostic Information from Existing Large Scale Tests

Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia, Robert Henson, University of North Carolina – Greensboro *Practical Issues in Using Diagnostic Estimates: Measuring the Reliability and Validity of Diagnostic Estimates* 

#### Discussants

Jeffrey Douglas, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign John Poggio, University of Kansas

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 5, 14

#### Alternate Assessment Based on Alternate Achievement Standards: Improving Technical Rigor – Invited Symposium

#### Organizer

Claudia Flowers, University of North Carolina - Charlotte

#### Moderator

Martha Thurlow, University of Minnesota

#### Presenters

Diane Browder, University of North Carolina – Charlotte Providing Meaningful Access to Grade Level Content Standards for Students with Significant Cognitive Disabilities

Scott Marion, National Center for the Improvement of Educational Assessment, Inc., Jim Pellegrino, University of Illinois – Chicago Validity Framework for Evaluating the Technical Quality of Alternate Assessments Based on Alternate Achievement Standards

Linda Cook, Educational Testing Service Issues Involved in Scaling Alternate Assessments Based on Alternate Achievement Standards

Marianne Perie, National Center for the Improvement of Educational Assessment, Inc. *Standard Setting and Performance Level Descriptors for Alternate Assessments* 

Stanley Rabinowitz, WestEd States' Challenges and Successes in Developing and Implementing Alternate Assessments Based on Alternate Achievement Standards

#### Discussants

Michael Kolen, University of Iowa Suzanne Lane, University of Pittsburgh

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 6, 15

# Small Sample Test Equating – Paper Session

#### Moderator

Nancy Bené, American Nurses Credentialing Center

#### Presenters

Sooyeon Kim, Educational Testing Service, Samuel Livingston, Educational Testing Service, Charles Lewis, Educational Testing Service *Effectiveness of Collateral Information for Improving Equating in Small Samples* 

Mark Darby, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Kinge Mbella, University of North Carolina – Greensboro A Validation of the Circle-Arc Equating Method for Small Samples

Sarah Hagge, University of Iowa, Jaehoon Seol, University of Iowa, Chunyan Liu, University of Iowa, Robert Brennan, University of Iowa *Group Invariance: Examining the Adequacy of Linear Linking Methods for Small Samples* 

Devdass Sunnassee, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Zhan Shu, University of North Carolina – Greensboro

Equating Accuracy Using Small Samples in the Single Group Design: A Comparison of Circle-Arc Equating with Traditional Observed Score Equating Methods

#### Discussant

Charles Mayenga, Assessment Strategies, Inc.

# Wednesday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., The Edge, I6

### Graduate Student Poster Session

(Sponsored by the Graduate Student Issues Committee)

### Organizers

Dubravka Svetina, Arizona State University Hi Shin Shim, Georgia Institute of Technology Sarah Hagge, University of Iowa Wendy Lam, University of Massachusetts Mary Roberts, University of Alberta

# Presenters

Cigdem Alagoz, University of Georgia An Investigation of the Model Fit for DINA with Fully Bayesian Estimation

Stephanie Barclay McKeown, University of British Columbia, Nand Kishor, University of British Columbia Investigating Statistical Limitations with BC Secondary School Rankings: A Multilevel Analysis

Mustafa Kuzey Bilir, Florida State University, Akihito Kamata, Florida State University Simultaneous Estimation of Differential Item Functioning for Manifest Groups and Latent Classes

Daniel H. Breidenbach, Washington State University; Brian F. French, Washington State University In Search of a Factor Model for the Brigance CIBS-II

Pui Chi Chiu, University of Kansas, John C. Poggio, University of Kansas The Effect of English Proficiency on Mathematics Performance: A Comparison of Item Response Theory-based Area and Mantel-Haenszel Methods

Youn-jeng Choi, University of Georgia, Allan S. Cohen, University of Georgia *A Mixture Model Analysis of DIF on TIMSS2003* 

Kyong Hee Chon, University of Iowa Sparseness in Item Fit Table and Sampling Distribution of S-X2 and S-G2 Statistics

# NCME • 2009 Annual Meeting & Training Sessions

Hyewon Chung, University of Texas – Austin, Tasha Beretvas, University of Texas – Austin

The Performance of Fit Indices for Multi-group Confirmatory Factor Analysis with Non-normal Data: A Simulation Study

Catherine N. Close, University of Minnesota, Robert Semmes, University of Minnesota, Mark L. Davison, University of Minnesota *Measuring Average Speed of Numerical Reasoning* 

Jenna M. Copella, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Stephen Sireci, University of Massachusetts – Amherst Interpreting Non-Uniform DIF

Drew Dallas, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Fang Chen, University of North Carolina – Greensboro *Evaluation of Self-Efficacy Using Manifest and Latent Variable Approaches* 

Emily Fall, University of Kansas, Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia Probabilistic Q-matrix Specification in an Uncertain World: An Examination of Cognitive Diagnosis Models with Reading Comprehension Tests

Katherine Furgol, University of Iowa; Andrew Ho, University of Iowa A Hierarchical Framework for Large-Scale Trend Analyses under NCLB

Matthew Gaertner, University of Colorado – Boulder, Alexander Subert, University of Colorado – Boulder *Measuring Academic Disadvantage in the Undergraduate Admissions Process* 

Ariela C. Greenberg, University of Miami, Randall D. Penfield, University of Miami, Daryl B. Greenfield, University of Miami *Fighting Bias with Statistics: Applying DIF and DDF to Detect Gender Differences in Responses to Items on a Preschool Science Assessment* 

Krystal Hachey, University of Ottawa, Michel Rousseau, Université du Québec à Rimouski, Marielle Simon, University of Ottawa, Richard Bertrand, Université Laval

Missing Data: How is it Handled?

Leslie Hendrix, University of South Carolina, Brian Habing, University of South Carolina

MCMC Estimation of the 3PL Model using Tsutakawa's Prior Parameterization

Tao Hong, Purdue University, Ningying Wu, Purdue University, Susan J. Maller, Purdue University, Yi Li, Purdue University

Assessing DIF in Polytomous Items Using the MIMIC Modeling Approach

Chueh-An Hsieh, Michigan State University, Alexander Von Eye, Michigan State University

The Best of Both Worlds: A Joint Modeling Approach for the Assessment of Change across Repeated Measurements

Yan Huo, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign, Hua-Hua Chang, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign An index to compare variable-length CAT with fixed-length CAT

Minjeong Jeon, University of California – Berkeley, Guemin Lee, Yonsei University A Comparison of Generalizability Theory and Multilevel Models for Estimating Conditional Standard Errors of Measurement for Testlet-based Tests

Jung Jiyoung, Yonsei University, Guemin Lee, Yonsei University Effects of Correlation Coefficients between Total Test Score and Anchor Test Score on Equating

Ja Young Kim, University of Iowa, Jaekyung Lee, State University of New York – Buffalo

The Racial Academic Achievement Gap and English Language Learning (ELL) Factors: An Analysis of National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) in Math and Reading

Ji-Yoon Kim, Sung Kyun Kwan University, Kyung T. Han, Graduate Management Admission Council

New Approaches to Test Equating: When Construct Response Items Are Used as Linking Items

Yeonjeong Kim, Yonsei University, Sun-Young Kim, Yonsei University, Guemin Lee, Yonsei University *An Investigation of Rater Effects in Oral Examination Using Generalizability* 

Theory Approaches

Nidhi Kohli, University of Maryland – College Park, Jennifer Koran, University of Maryland – College Park, André A. Rupp, University of Maryland – College Park An Alternative Comparison of Item and Person Statistics Based on Item Response Theory versus Classical Test Theory

Sunbok Lee, University of Georgia, Jongmin Ra, University of Georgia, Youn-Jeng Choi, University of Georgia *Entropic Prior Specification for Bayesian Methods in IRT* 

Yi-Hung Lin, University of California – Berkeley, Wen-Chung Wang, Hong Kong Institute of Education *A Testlet Response Theory Model for Ability-Based Guessing* 

Pey-Yan Liou, University of Minnesota, Xin Liu, Pearson Clinical Assessment *Evaluating Cross-Lingual Equating in Performance Assessments with an Application of DIAL-4* 

# NCME • 2009 Annual Meeting & Training Sessions

George MacDonald, University of South Florida, Yi-Hsin Chen, University of South Florida, Yuh-Chyn Leu, National Taipei University of Education *Exploring Cognitive Sources of Item Difficulty of Mathematic Fraction Items* 

Yu Meng, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Craig S. Wells, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Ronald K. Hambleton, University of Massachusetts – Amherst

A Comparison of Methods for Handling Missing Data in Large-scale Assessment and the Impact on Assessing Dimensionality

Amy Myers, Baylor University, Trena Wilkerson, Baylor University, Rachelle Meyer, Baylor University

Students, Teachers, and Mathematics Achievement in Fourth Grade Internationally

Sungworn Ngudgratoke, Michigan State University Exploring the Feasibility of Using Subscores to Improve Quality of Equating

Maria Elena Oliveri, University of British Columbia, Brent D. Olson, University of British Columbia, Kadriye Ercikan, University of British Columbia, Bruno D. Gumbo, University of British Columbia

Methodologies for Investigating Construct Comparability in International Largescale Assessments

SeoHong Pak, Yonsei University, Keonseob Kim, Yonsei University, Guemin Lee, Yonsei University

An Investigation of Smoothing Effects on Linking Test Scores from Tests of Different Lengths

Yoon Soo Park, Columbia University, Gee H. Kim, Columbia University, Minsun Cho, Columbia University, Young-Sun Lee, Columbia University An Application of Mixed Rasch Model in Assessing K-3 Mathematics Cognitive Diagnostic Interview Measures

Sonya Powers, University of Iowa, Kris Waltman, University of Iowa Creating State Norms to Describe "Typical" Change in Student Achievement

Anja Romhild, University of Nebraska – Lincoln, James A. Bovaird, University of Nebraska – Lincoln *The Effect of Guessing in Item Factor Analysis of Multiple-choice Data* 

Dallie Sandilands, University of British Columbia, Maria Elena Oliveri, University of British Columbia

Validity and Score Comparability in Large-Scale Educational Assessments

Minhee Seo, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign, Yiming Jin, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign, Hua Hua Chang, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign Champaign Impacts of DIF on Item and Ability Estimate Calibration

Dorota Staniewska, Rutgers University Examinee Ability Estimation under the Conditions of Speededness

Chunxin Wang, University of Iowa An Investigation of IRT Models in Estimating Conditional Standard Errors of Measurement and Reliability

Ting Xu, University of Pittsburgh, Kevin H. Kim, University of Pittsburgh, Feifei Ye, University of Pittsburgh *Item Parameters Recovery for a Multilevel 2PL Item Response Model* 

Na Yang, University of South Carolina, Jessalyn Smith Initial Estimates for the "Mixed Exam" Items

Hanwook Yoo, University of Massachusetts – Amherst, Ronald K. Hambleton, University of Massachusetts – Amherst Detection of Exposed Test Items in Computer-Based Testing Environments

Ji Zeng, University of Michigan, Joseph A. Martineau, Michigan Department of Education Objective Extension and Evaluation of a Vector-Based Approach to

Dimensionality Assessment

Xiuyuan Zhang, University of Pennsylvania, Paul A. McDermott, University of Pennsylvania

Performance of Full-Information Factor Analysis and Parallel Analysis with Unidimensional Binary Data

Xiaowen Zhu, University of Pittsburgh, Clement A. Stone, University of Pittsburgh

Detecting Local Dependence of Performance-based Items using Bayesian Analysis

# Thursday, 5:45 a.m. - 7:30 a.m., Hard Rock Hotel Lobby

# NCME Fitness Run/Walk

# Organizers

Brian F. French, Purdue University Jill van den Heuvel, CTB/McGraw-Hill

Run a 5K or walk a 2.5K course along the waterfront. Meet in the lobby at 5:45 a.m. Pre-registration is required.

The event is made possible through the sponsorship of:

ACT, Inc. Buros – University of Nebraska-Lincoln The College Board CTB/McGraw-Hill Educational Testing Service GED Testing Service/American Council on Education Graduate Management Admission Council Law School Admission Council National Board of Medical Examiners (NBME)
## Thursday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 2, J1

Individual Score Validity: How Unexpected Interaction Between a Test and a Test Taker Influences the Usefulness of a Test Score – Coordinated Session

### Organizer/Moderator

G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association

### Participants

Steven L. Wise, Northwest Evaluation Association, G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association, Carl Hauser, Northwest Evaluation Association *A Generalized Framework for Identifying Individual Score Validity (ISV) in a Variety of Testing Settings* 

Carl Hauser, Northwest Evaluation Association, G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association ISV in a Modest-Stakes Adaptive Educational Testing Setting

Lisa F. Smith, University of Otago, Steven L. Wise, Northwest Evaluation Association, Christine E. DeMars, James Madison University ISV and Student Effort in Higher Education Assessment

G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association, Kathleen A. Gialluca, Pearson ISV in a High-Stakes Licensure Testing Setting

Stephen Slater, Oregon Department of Education *ISV in an NCLB Testing Setting* 

### Discussant

Anthony R. Zara, Pearson

Thursday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 3, J2

### Item Bias and Measurement Invariance – Paper Session

### Moderator

Stanley Rabinowitz, WestEd

### Presenters

Anita Rawls, University of South Carolina Measurement Invariance at the Construct and Item Levels

Randall Penfield, University of Miami A Comparison of Legal and Professional Standards of Fairness in High-Stakes Testing: Where do they intersect?

Jodi Casabianca, Fordham University, Charles Lewis, Fordham University Equivalent Item Functioning Detection with Empirical Bayes Estimates

Akihito Kamata, Florida State University, Rae-Seon Kim, Florida State University, Mustafa Kuzey Bilir, Florida State University Investigation of the Utility of the Bayesian Mixture-Item DIF Detection Model

Bihua Xiang, Educational Testing Service, Xuan Tan, Educational Testing Service, Neil J. Dorans, Educational Testing Service, Yanxuan Qu, Educational Testing Service

The Value of the Studied Item in the Matching Criterion in DIF Analysis

Rachael Jin Bee Tan, Schroeder Measurement Technologies, Inc. *A Mixed-Methods Approach to Test Fairness* 

### Discussant

Neal Kingston, University of Kansas

Thursday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 4, J3

### Mixture IRT Models – Paper Session

### Moderator

Joshua Goodman, James Madison University

### Presenters

Hong Jiao, University of Maryland, Shudong Wang, Educational Testing Service, Ru Lu, University of Maryland *Mixture Rasch Model for Dichotomously Scored Testlet Based Assessments* 

Christine Shea, University of Massachusetts Using a Mixture IRT Model to Understand Second Language Learner Performance on Large-scale Assessments

Daniël Van Nijlen, KU Leuven, Rianne Janssen, KU Leuven Explaining Guessing Behavior by Means of Explanatory Mixture Models

Dipendra Subedi, American Institutes for Research, Mark Reckase, Michigan State University Modeling an "Unscalable Class" using Item Response Theory Mixture Models

Ru Lu, University of Maryland, Hong Jiao, University of Maryland Detecting DIF using Mixture Rasch Model

### Discussant

Daniel Bolt, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Thursday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 5, J4

### Comparisons of Linking and Equating Designs – Paper Session

### Moderator

Joanna Tomkowicz, CTB/McGraw-Hill

### Presenters

Gautam Puhan, Educational Testing Service Chained Versus Post Stratification Equating: An Evaluation using Empirical Data

Rianne Janssen, KU Leuven, David Magis, KU Leuven, Ernesto San Martin, Pontificia Universidad Catholica de Chile, Guido Del Pino, Pontificia Universidad Catholica de Chile *Local Equating Methods in the NEAT Design* 

Mayuko Simon, University of Minnesota, Mark Davison, University of Minnesota Comparison of Concurrent and Separate Multidimensional IRT Linking of Item Parameters

Pauline Parker, University of Massachusetts, Lisa Keller, University of Massachusetts, Robert Keller, Measured Progress, Alina von Davier, Educational Testing Service

The Examination of Four Equating Methods: The Effects of Reclassifying Students into Performance Categories and the Population Sensitivity Assumption

Yingchen Wang, University of North Carolina – Greensboro, Minh Duong, Michigan State University Sensitivity of Linking Functions to the Secondary Trait Introduced by the Test

### Discussant

Jonathan Beard, University of Iowa

Thursday, 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m., Legends 6, J5

### Test Use in Special Populations – Paper Session

### Moderator

Kadriye Ercikan, University of British Columbia

### Presenters

Xia Mao, Pearson, Steven Fitzpatrick, Pearson An Investigation of the Linking of Mathematics Tests with and without Linguistic Simplification

Scott Elliot, SEG Assessment I SEG Research A Model for Validating Assessments that Accompany Commercially Published Textbooks and Instructional Programs

Jennifer Dunn, Measured Progress, Melissa Fincher, Georgia Department of Education

A Framework for Identifying and Evaluating Item Alterations Designed for Persistently Low Performing Students

Ming Xu, New York State Education Department, Zhen (Jane) Wang, Pearson, Sz-Shyan Wu, New York State Education Department *A Predictive Validity Study of an English Language Proficiency Test* 

Eric Hansen, Educational Testing Service, Diego Zapata-Rivera, Educational Testing Service, Mingyu Feng, Worcester Polytechnic Institute Beyond Accessibility: Evidence Centered Design for Improving the Efficiency of Learning and Assessment

Eunju Jung, University of Oregon, Paul Yovanoff, University of Oregon Calibrating a Mathematics Alternate Assessment Designed for Students with Disabilities Using General Education Student Data

# Discussant

Pat Almond, University of Oregon

# Thursday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 2, K1

# Bradley Hanson: The Man behind the Award and His Legacy as a Psychometrician – Invited Symposium

### Organizer/Moderator

Jimmy de la Torre, Rutgers University

### Presenters

Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc. The Bradley Hanson Award, and the Man It Honors

Gary Skaggs, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University *Facilitating Psychometric Software Exchange* 

Won-Chan Lee, University of Iowa *Current Development and Issues in Estimating Classification Consistency and Accuracy* 

Jianbin Fu, Educational Testing Service A General Program for Item Response Theory Models in R

Xiaohong Gao, ACT, Inc., Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc. Domain Scores: The Continued Influence of Brad on a Line of Research

Anton Béguin, CITO, Institute of Educational Measurement Robustness of IRT Equating

### Discussant

Richard Patz, CTB/McGraw-Hill

## Thursday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 3, K2

### Validating Educational Assessments for Special Populations Using Cognitive Methods: Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners, and American-Indian Students – Coordinated Session

### Organizer/Moderator

Maria Martiniello, Educational Testing Service

### Participants

Christopher Johnstone, National Center for Educational Outcomes, Kristi Liu, National Center for Educational Outcomes, Jason Altman, National Center for Educational Outcomes, Martha Thurlow, National Center for Educational Outcomes

Student Think Aloud Reflections on Comprehensible and Readable Assessment Items: Perspectives on What Does and Does Not Make an Item Readable for Students with Disabilities

Teresa King, Educational Testing Service, Cara Cahalan Laitusis, Educational Testing Service

Methodology, Protocol, and Issues to Consider in Cognitive Interviews with Students with Disabilities

Claire Melican, Educational Testing Service, Benjamin Orchard, Educational Testing Service

Using Cognitive Laboratory Methods to Develop Background Questions for the National Indian Education Study

Maria Martiniello, Educational Testing Service

Determining Construct-Irrelevant Variance in Mathematics Assessments of English Language Learners Through the Use of Think-Aloud Protocols

Therese Carr, Center for Applied Linguistics, Cathy Cameron, Center for Applied Linguistics, Jim Bauman, Center for Applied Linguistics, Rebecca Kopriva, University of Wisconsin – Madison

Thinking Out Loud: Using Cognitive Labs to Investigate English Learners' Interactions with Dynamic Computer-Based Science Items

### Discussant

Kristen Huff, College Board

# Thursday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 4, K3

### Test Speededness and Consequences – Paper Session

### Moderator

Jonathan Templin, University of Georgia

### Presenters

Sun-Joo Cho, University of California – Berkeley, Paul De Boeck, KU Leuven, Mark Wilson, University of California – Berkeley Secondary Dimension Modeling of DIF: A Mixture Approach for Test Speededness

Aijun Wang, University of Georgia, Allan Cohen, University of Georgia A Mixture Nominal Response Model for Test Speededness

Hua Wei, Pearson The Effect of Test Speededness on Item and Ability Parameter Estimates in Multidimensional IRT Models

Changjiang Wang, Pearson, Hua Wei, Pearson, Lingyun Gao, Pearson Investigating the Effects of Speededness on Test Dimensionality

### Discussant

André Rupp, University of Maryland

Thursday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 5, K4

### Anchor-Test Design Issues in Equating – Paper Session

### Moderator

Alvaro Arce-Ferrer, Pearson

### Presenters

Tian Song, Michigan State University, Alvaro Arce-Ferrer, Pearson Comparing IPD Detection Approaches in Common-item Nonequivalent Group Equating Design

Hanwei Chen, ACT, Inc., Cui Zhongmin, ACT, Inc., Gao Xiaohong, ACT, Inc., Zhu Rongchun, ACT, Inc. *Evaluating the Impact of Varying Group Abilities on Different Equating Methods Under the Common-Item Nonequivalent Groups Design* 

Michael Mekhael, Educational Testing Service, Wenmin Zhang, Educational Testing Service, Jing Miao, Educational Testing Service *The Robustness of Tucker and Levine Observe Equating Methods in the Nonequivalent Group Anchor-Test Design* 

Patrick Meyer, University of Virginia, Karen Barton, CTB/McGraw-Hill An Examination of the Influence of Common Item Sampling on the Standard Error of Equating

### Discussant

Liru Zhang, Delaware Department of Education

# Thursday, 10:35 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., Legends 6, K5

### CAT Strategies – Paper Session

### Moderator

Frederick McHale, Educational Testing Service

### Presenters

Alan Huebner, ACT, Inc., Jeff Douglas, University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign *Multidimensional a-Stratified Computerized Adaptive Testing* 

Yueh-Mei Chien, Pearson, Chingwei David Shin, Pearson, Denny Way, Pearson Weighted Penalty Model for Content Balancing in CAT

Leslie Keng, Pearson, Barbara Dodd, University of Texas – Austin A Comparison of the Performance of Testlet-Based Computer Adaptive Tests and Multistage Tests

Tsung-Han Ho, University of Texas – Austin, Barbara Dodd, University of Texas – Austin A Comparison of Item Selection Procedures Using Different Ability Estimation Methods in CAT Based on the Generalized Partial Credit Model

### Discussant

Krista Breithaupt, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

# Thursday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 2, L1

# Inconsistency of Scaling Function: Scale Drift or Sound Equating? – Coordinated Session

### **Organizers/Moderators**

Jinghua Liu, Educational Testing Service Shelby Haberman, Educational Testing Service

### Participants

Shelby Haberman, Educational Testing Service, Neil Dorans, Educational Testing Service *Scale Consistency, Drift, Stability: Definitions, Distinctions and Principles* 

Shelby Haberman, Educational Testing Service, Yi-Hsuan Lee, Educational Testing Service, Jiahe Qian, Educational Testing Service, Frederic Robin, Educational Testing Service Re-sampling and Evaluation of Equating Errors

Hongwen Guo, Educational Testing Service, Jinghua Liu, Educational Testing Service, Shelby Haberman, Educational Testing Service, Neil Dorans, Educational Testing Service Consistency of SAT<sup>®</sup> Reasoning Score Conversions

Deping Li, Educational Testing Service, Shuhong Li, Educational Testing Service *Time Series Assessment on Scale Consistency* 

Jinghua Liu, Educational Testing Service, Edward Curley, Educational Testing Service, Albert Low, National Board of Medical Examiners *A Scale Drift Study* 

### Discussants

Mary Pommerich, Defense Manpower Data Center Nancy Peterson, ACT, Inc.

Thursday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 3, L2

### Performance Assessment and Related Methodology – Paper Session

### Moderator

Jill van den Heuvel, CTB/McGraw-Hill

### Presenters

Fang Chen, University of North Carolina – Greensboro HLM Cross-Classification Models in the Application of Rater-Task Study

Carina McCormick, University of Nebraska, Kurt Geisinger, University of Nebraska The Potential for Interrater Reliability Inflation with Tertium Quid Rater Adjudication: A Simulation

Jongmin Ra, University of Georgia, Sunbok Lee, University of Georgia Hierarchical Bayesian Approach for Rater Effects on Speaking Performance

Luz Bay, Measured Progress, Kelly Ickes, Measured Progress, Kevin Haley, Measured Progress Level of Complexity: A Study on Composite Scores in a Portfolio Type Alternate Assessment

### Discussant

Jill van den Heuvel, CTB/McGraw-Hill

Thursday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 4, L3

### DIF Detection using Logistic Regression – Paper Session

### Moderator

Catherine Taylor, University of Washington

### Presenters

Brian French, Washington State University, Holmes Finch, Ball State University *Hierarchical Logistic Regression: Accounting for Multilevel Data in DIF Detection* 

Seung Choi, Northwestern University, Laura Gibbons, University of Washington – Seattle, Paul Crane, University of Washington – Seattle Development of Freeware for an Iterative Hybrid Ordinal Logistic Regression/IRT DIF

Lai Kwan Pei, Purdue University, Jun Li, University of California – Riverside Effects of Unequal Variance in Ability Distribution on the Performance of SIBTEST, Mantel-Haenszel, IRT Likelihood Ratio and Logistic Regression for DIF Detection

Ya-Hui Su, University of California – Berkeley, Wen-Chung Wang, Hong Kong Institute of Education A New Application of Logistic Regression Procedure on Differential Item Functioning Detection

### Discussant

Randall Penfield, University of Miami

Thursday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 5, L4

### Score Reporting – Paper Session

### Moderator

Thanos Patelis, College Board

### Presenters

Lihua Yao, Defense Manpower Data Center Reporting Valid and Reliable Overall Score and Domain Score

Ying Lu, Educational Testing Service, Robert Smith, Educational Testing Service An Alternative Method to Estimate Cluster Performance of Proficient Students on a Large Scale State Assessment

Guangming Ling, Educational Testing Service Report Subscores or Not? Evaluating Subscore Reliability and Internal Test Structure

Gavin Brown, Hong Kong Institute of Education, John Hattie, University of Auckland

Understanding Teachers' Thinking About Assessment: Insights for Developing Better Educational Assessments.

### Discussant

Marc Julian, CTB/McGraw-Hill

# Thursday, 12:25 p.m. - 1:55 p.m., Legends 6, L5

# Test Equating with Constructed-Response Items and Mixed-Format Tests – Paper Session

### Moderator

Amy Schmidt, Educational Testing Service

### Presenters

Ningying Wu, Purdue University, Chi-Yu Huang, ACT, Inc., NooRee Huh, ACT, Inc., Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc.

Robustness in Using Multiple-Choice Items as External Anchor for Constructed-Response Test Equating

Xuan Tan, Educational Testing Service, Sooyeon Kim, Educational Testing Service, Insu Paek, Educational Testing Service *An Alternative to the Trend Scoring Method for Adjusting Scoring Shifts in Mixed-Format Tests* 

Yi Cao, ACT, Inc., Robert Lissitz, University of Maryland Mixed-Format Test Equating: Effects of Test Dimensionality and Common-Item Sets

Michael Walker, Educational Testing Service, Sooyeon Kim, Educational Testing Service Linking Mixed-Format Tests Using Multiple Choice Anchors

### Discussant

Ye Tong, Pearson

# Thursday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 2, M1

# Flight or Fancy: Innovations in Comparability, Computer-Interactive, and Other Things Testing – Coordinated Session

### Organizer

Rebecca Kopriva, University of Wisconsin - Madison

### Moderator

Therese G. Carr, Center for Applied Linguistics

### Participants

Rebecca Kopriva, University of Wisconsin-Madison, James Bauman, Center for Applied Linguistics, David Gabel, Center for Applied Linguistics *What Happens when Large-scale Items Actually Use the Computer's Capabilities? Exploring Issues and Redefining Challenges* 

Edys S. Quellmalz, WestEd Simulations for Quality Formative and Summative Assessment

Phoebe C. Winter, Consultant Comparing "Apples to Apples": Challenges and Approaches to Establishing the Comparability of Alternate Test Forms

Therese G. Carr, Center for Applied Linguistics, Rebecca Kopriva, University of Wisconsin – Madison It's About Time: Matching English Learners and the Ways they take Tests by Using an Online Tool to Properly Address Individual Needs

### Discussants

James W. Pellegrino, University of Illinois – Chicago Sue Rigney, U.S. Department of Education

# Thursday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 3, M2

How to Build a Cognitive Model for Educational Assessments – Coordinated Session

### Organizer

Joanna Gorin, Arizona State University

### Moderator

Roy Levy, Arizona State University

### Participants

Jacqueline Leighton, University of Alberta Exploratory and Confirmatory Methods for Cognitive Model Development

Mark Gierl, University of Alberta, Cecelia Alves, University of Alberta, Andrea Gotzmann, University of Alberta, Mary Roberts, University of Alberta Using Judgments from Content Specialists to Develop Cognitive Models for Diagnostic Assessments

Joanna Gorin, Arizona State University, Dubravka Svetina, Arizona State University Using Digital Eye-Tracking to Develop Cognitive Models of Assessment Items

Derek Briggs, University of Colorado, Alicia Alonzo, University of Iowa Building Learning Progressions as a Cognitive Model for Ordered-Multiple Choice Items

### Discussants

David Lohman, University of Iowa Kristen Huff, College Board Thursday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 4, M3

### Estimation Issues in Multidimensional IRT – Paper Session

### Moderator

Lihua Yao, Defense Manpower Data Center

### Presenters

Sung-Hyuck Lee, ACT, Inc., Joseph Rodgers, University of Oklahoma, Robert Terry, University of Oklahoma *Multidimensional Item Calibration in SAS* 

Priya Kannan, University of Pittsburgh, Kevin H. Kim, University of Pittsburgh Item Parameter Recovery for a Within-item Multidimensional Graded Response Model: A SEM-CFA perspective

Yu Fang, ACT, Inc., Mark Reckase, Michigan State University Using a Projection Method to Estimate Subscores from Tests with Multidimensional Structures

Qiong Wu, Pennsylvania State University, Pui-Wa Lei, Pennsylvania State University Using Multi-group Confirmatory Factor Analysis to Detect DIF when Tests are Multidimensional

### Discussant

James Roberts, Georgia Institute of Technology

Thursday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 5, M4

### Reliability, Consistency, and Generalizability – Paper Session

### Moderator

Michael Rodriguez, University of Minnesota

### Presenters

Sonya Powers, University of Iowa, Robert Brennan, University of Iowa Multivariate Generalizability Analyses of Mixed-Format Exams

Ernest Davenport, University of Minnesota, Pey-Yan Liou, University of Minnesota Internal Consistency: A Concept Whose Time Has Come

Tawnya Knupp, University of Iowa, Won-Chan Lee, University of Iowa, Timothy Ansley, University of Iowa A Method for Estimating Decision Consistency Using Composite Scores In an IRT Framework

Jinnie Choi, University of California – Berkeley, Derek Briggs, University of Colorado – Boulder, Mark Wilson, University of California – Berkeley *Multidimensional Extension of the Generalizability in Item Response Modeling (GIRM)* 

### Discussant

Mark Albanese, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Thursday, 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m., Legends 6, M5

### Equating with Testlets – Paper Session

### Moderator

Kathleen A. Gialluca, Pearson

### Presenters

Guemin Lee, Yonsei University, In-Yong Park, Yonsei University Testlet Response Model for IRT True Score Equating

Steffen Brandt, Universität Kiel Modeling Item Order Effects Using the Rasch Testlet Model

Dongyang Li, University of Maryland Developing a Common Scale for Testlet Model Parameters Using a Test Characteristic Curve Scaling Method

Wei He, Michigan State University, Rui Gao, Educational Testing Service Does Pre-equating Work? An Investigation into Pre-equated Testlet-Based CLEP Exam Using Post Administration Data

### Discussant

Deborah Harris, ACT, Inc.

# Thursday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 3, N1

# Comparability of Paper-and-Pencil and Computer-Based Exams – Paper Session

### Moderator

Robert Dolan, Pearson

### Presenters

Do-Hong Kim, University of North Carolina – Charlotte, Huynh Huynh, University of South Carolina

Using Multi-Level Structural Models to Explore Comparability between Paperand-Pencil and Computer-Based Testing Modes for a Literacy Test

Adisack Nhouyvanisvong, Data Recognition Corporation, Djibril Liassou, Data Recognition Corporation, Takeshi Terada, Data Recognition Corporation Developing a Cognitive Framework to Investigate the Comparability of Computer-based and Paper-and-Pencil Reading and Mathematics Items

Douglas Glasnapp, University of Kansas, John Poggio, University of Kansas, Jorge Carvajal, University of Kansas, Andrew Poggio, Computerized Assessments and Learning *More Evidence: Computer vs. Paper and Pencil Delivered Test Comparability* 

Hui-Mei Fan, University of Iowa, Walter Vispoel, University of Iowa A Meta-Analysis of Comparability of Scores Yielded by Computerized and Paper-and-Pencil Reading Tests

Katie McClarty, Pearson, Chow-Hong Lin, Pearson, Jadie Kong, Pearson How Many Students Do You Really Need? The Effect of Sample Size on the Matched Samples Comparability Analysis

### Discussant

Gary Schaeffer, CTB/McGraw-Hill

# Thursday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 5, N2

### Measurement of Growth – Paper Session

### Moderator

Tasha Beretvas, University of Texas – Austin

### Presenters

Vanessa Thompson, Georgia Institute of Technology, Ou Lydia Liu, Educational Testing Service, John Young, Educational Testing Service Measuring Value-Added in Higher Education Using MAPP: A Multi-level Approach

Jennifer Koran, University of Maryland An Integrated Item Response Model for Evaluating Individual Students' Growth in Educational Achievement

Mark Albanese, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health Effects of Confounding on Correlations, Factor Analysis and Reliability Estimates

HeeKyoung Kim, Korea Institute for Curriculum and Evaluation, Seonghoon Kim, Keimyung University

Effect of Psychometric Methods on Group-Level Assessment of Year-to-Year Change

Feifei Ye, University of Pittsburgh, Wenyi You, Pearson, Ting Xu, University of Pittsburgh

Multilevel Item Response Model for Longitudinal Data

G. Anthony Benners, Fordham University, Howard Everson, Fordham University School Effects on Gender Differences in Learning Mathematics During High School: A Multiple Group Multilevel Latent Growth Analysis of PSAT/NMSQT to SAT Performance in Mathematical Reasoning

### Discussant

Jee-Seon Kim, University of Wisconsin – Madison

# Thursday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 4, N3

### Novel Applications of Response-Time Modeling in Educational Measurement – Coordinated Session

### Organizer/Moderator

Wim J. van der Linden, CTB/McGraw-Hill

### Participants

James A. Wollack, University of Wisconsin – Madison, Vincent Woo, University of Wisconsin – Madison

Using Response Times to Improve Parameter Estimation for Speeded Test Items

Richard D. Schwarz, CTB/McGraw-Hill Examining Time-to-Score as a Rater Characteristic and as a Property of Constructed Response Items

Rinke H. Klein Entink, University of Twente, Joerg-Tobias Kuhn, Muenster University, Lutz F. Hornke, Aachen University, Jean-Paul Fox, University of Twente

Joint Modeling of Responses and Response Times to Evaluate Cognitive Theory about Item Solving Behavior

Steven L. Wise, Northwest Evaluation Association, G. Gage Kingsbury, Northwest Evaluation Association *Response Time and Examinee Test-Taking Effort: Measurement and Modeling Issues* 

Wim J. van der Linden, CTB/McGraw-Hill Response-Time-Based Detection of Collusion between Test Takers

### Discussant

Jeffrey A. Douglas, University of Illinois - Urbana-Champaign

# Thursday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 2, N4

# The State of the State Assessments: Where We Are and Where We Are Heading – Coordinated Session

### Organizer

Lei Yu, Pacific Metrics

### Moderator

Sharon Slater, Educational Testing Service

### Participants

Anita Rawls, University of South Carolina, Lei Yu, Educational Testing Service, Yuming Liu, Educational Testing Service *An Overview of Computer-Based Testing in State Assessments* 

Adrienne Sgammato, University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill, Sharon Slater, Educational Testing Service Standard Setting within the Context of No Child Left Behind

Sultan Turkan, University of Arizona, Ying Lu, Educational Testing Service *Testing English Language Learners under NCLB* 

Lei Yu, Educational Testing Service, Yue Zhao, Educational Testing Service *Validation for State Assessments* 

Sharon Slater, Educational Testing Service, Carolyn Wentzel, Educational Testing Service, Linda Chard, Educational Testing Service Applications of Longitudinal Data to Monitor Student Growth within the Framework of the No Child Left Behind Act

### Discussants

Gregory Cizek, University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill Ronald Hambleton, University of Massachusetts Thursday, 4:05 p.m. - 6:05 p.m., Legends 6, N5

### Large-Scale Assessment: Issues and Applications – Paper Session

### Moderator

Furong Gao, CTB/McGraw-Hill

### Presenters

Katrin Böhme, IQB – Humboldt University, Alexander Robitzsch, IQB – Humboldt University

Rater-Effects and Rater Inconsistency in Large-Scale Assessment of Writing Ability

Jiahe Qian, Educational Testing Service, Scott Davis, Educational Testing Service An Investigation of the Position Effects in Large-scale Writing Assessments

Xueli Xu, Educational Testing Service, Yue Jia, Educational Testing Service *On Regression with Skewed Noise* 

Barbara Donahue, National Foundation for Educational Research, Louise Maycock, National Foundation for Educational Research, Alison Wood, National Assessment Agency, Tom Benton, National Foundation for Educational Research

Factors Influencing the Pretest Effect

Tony Thompson, Pearson Scale Construction and Conditional Standard Errors of Measurement

### Discussant

Mark Shermis, University of Florida

# Thursday, 4:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m., Watchtower

## NCME Board of Directors Meeting

Members of NCME are invited to attend as observers.

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